# 20CS2202 - OPERATING SYSTEMS

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| Course Category: | Program Core | Credits: | 3 |
| Course Type: | Theory | Lecture-Tutorial-Practical: | 3-0-0 |
| Prerequisite: | Knowledge about Fundamentals of Computer basics | Sessional Evaluation:Univ. Exam Evaluation:Total Marks: | 4060100 |
| Objectives: | * Learn OS operations and supporting structures.
* Knowledge about the different scheduling algorithms and their evaluation.
* Obtain exposure on deadlock handling, protection and security mechanisms.
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| Course Outcomes | Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to: |
| CO1 | Learn the Basics of Operating Systems and structures. |
| CO2 | Acquire knowledge about Inter process communication and Scheduling algorithms. |
| CO3 | Study Deadlock handling mechanisms. |
| CO4 | Understand various Memory management techniques. |
| CO5 | Gain insights of File system operations and implementation methods. |
| CO6 | Identify Disk Structures and various goals and principles of protection. |
| Course Content | UNIT-I**Introduction:** What Operating Systems Do, OS Structure &Operations, Process Management, Memory and Storage Management, Protection and Security, Computing Environments, Open-Source Operating Systems.**System Structures:** OS Services, User& OS Interface, System Calls, Types of System Calls, System Programs, OS Design and Implementation, Various structures of OS, System Boot.UNIT-II**Process Management:** Process Concept, Process Control Block, Process Scheduling, Operations on Processes, Interprocess Communication, Examples of IPC systems.**Process Scheduling:** Basic Concepts, Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms, Multiple-Processor Scheduling, Algorithm Evaluation.UNIT-III**Synchronization:** The Critical-Section Problem, Peterson’s Solution, Mutex Locks, Semaphores, Classic Problems of Synchronization-Reader/Writers Problem, Dining – Philosophers Problem, Monitors.**Deadlocks:** System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Methods for Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection, Recovery from Deadlock.UNIT-IV**Memory Management Strategies:** Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation, Segmentation, Paging, Structure of the Page Table.**Virtual Memory Management:** Background, Demand Paging, Copy on write, Page replacement, Frame allocation, Thrashing, Allocating Kernel Memory.UNIT-V**File System:** File Concept, Access Methods, Directory and Disk Structure, File Sharing, Protection.**Implementing File-System:** File-System Structure, File-System Implementation, Directory Implementation, Allocation Methods, Free-Space Management, and Recovery.UNIT-VI**Mass Storage Structure:** Overview, Disk Structure, Disk Attachment, Disk Scheduling, Disk Management, RAID Levels.**System Protection and Security:** Goals, Principles and Domain of protection, Security Problem, Program Threats, System and Network Threats. |
| Text Books &ReferencesBooks | **TEXT BOOKS:**1. “Operating System Concepts”, Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B Galvin, Greg Gagne, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons Publication, 2016.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**1. “Modern Operating Systems”, Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Herbert Bos, 4th Edition, Pearson Education, 2016.
2. “Operating Systems – Internals and Design Principles”, William Stallings, 9th Edition, Pearson Education, 2018.
3. “Operating System: A Design-oriented Approach”, Charles Crowley, 1st Edition TMH Publication, 2017.
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| E-Resources | 1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses>
2. <https://freevideolectures.com/university/iitm>
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